Water Footprint & Sustainability Assessment

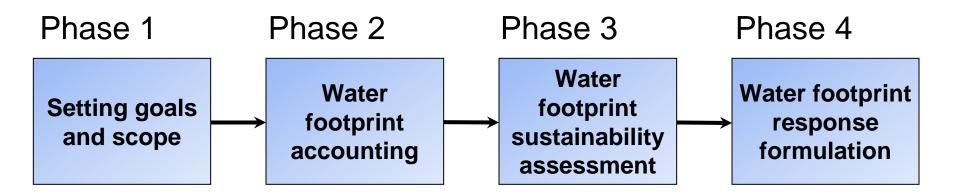
Ruth Mathews

Executive Director / Water Footprint Network CEO Water Mandate Meeting Mumbai, 6 March 2013





Water footprint assessment



[Hoekstra et al., 2011]



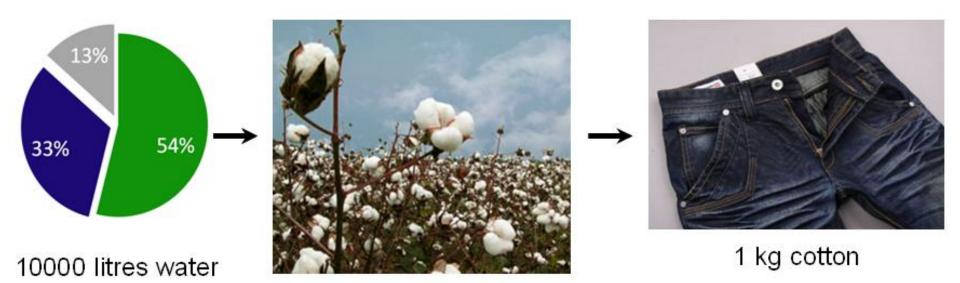
Sustainability assessment

Efficient: Can the water footprint be avoided or reduced with reasonable effort?

- Is water being used as efficiently as possible? Does it meet or exceed benchmarks?
- **Equitable:** Is the water being used for the highest and best purpose to meet broad social, environmental and economic goals?
 - Is water being allocated to meet human and ecosystem needs in a fair way?
- Sustainable: Does the water footprint violate sustainability criteria?
 - Is the water footprint located in a hotspot? Are environmental flows and water pollution levels being violated?

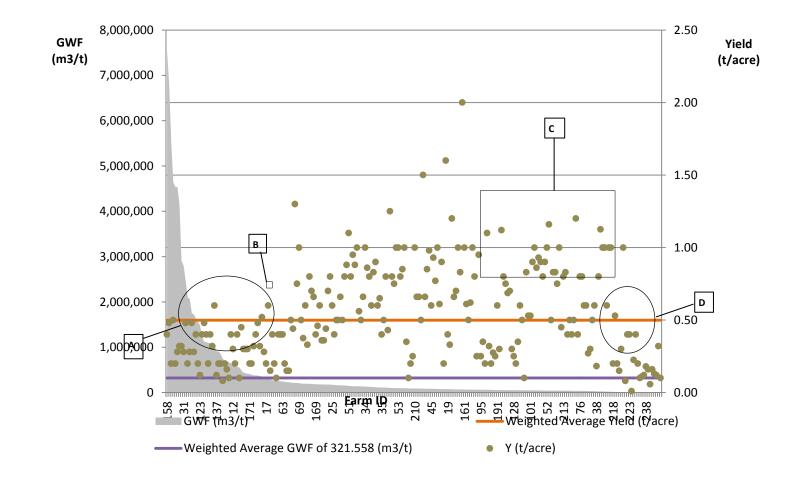


Water footprint of cotton – global average



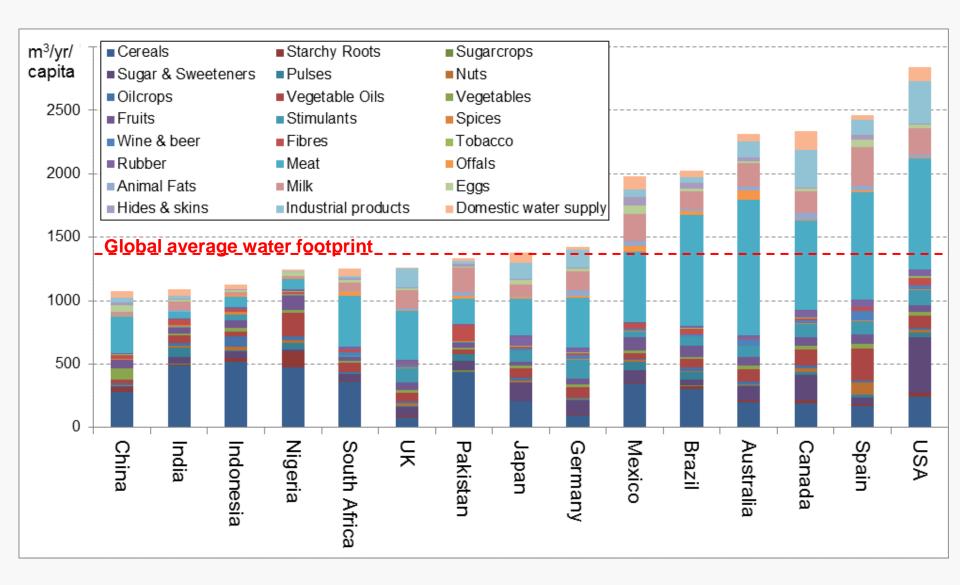


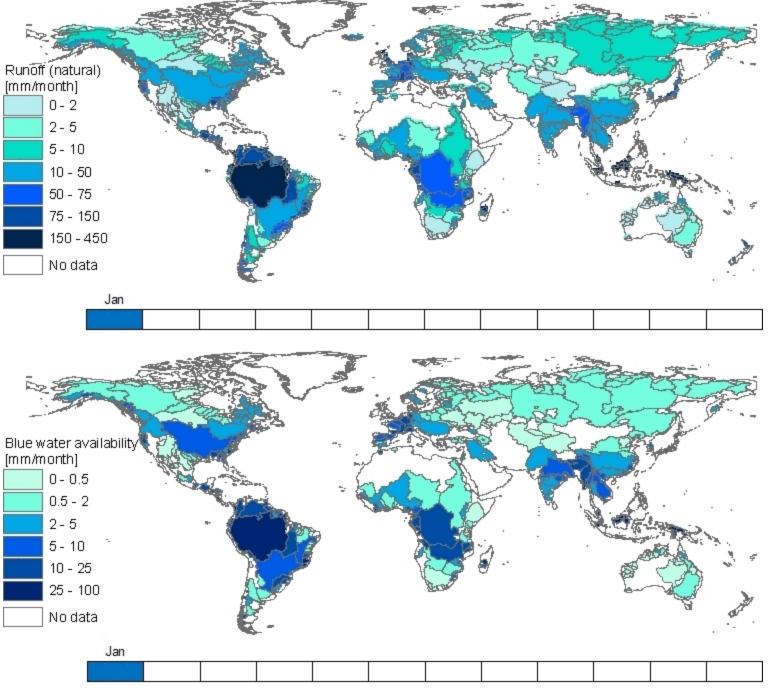
Grey water footprint: farm level





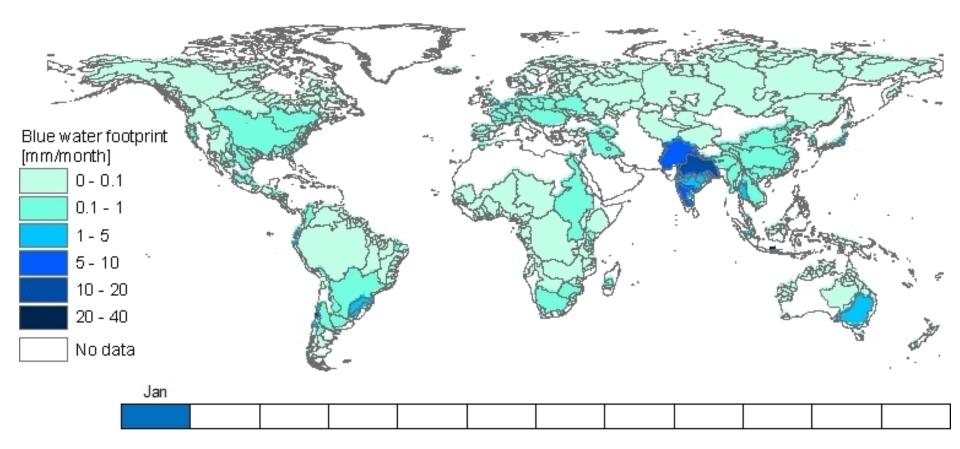
Water footprint of national consumption





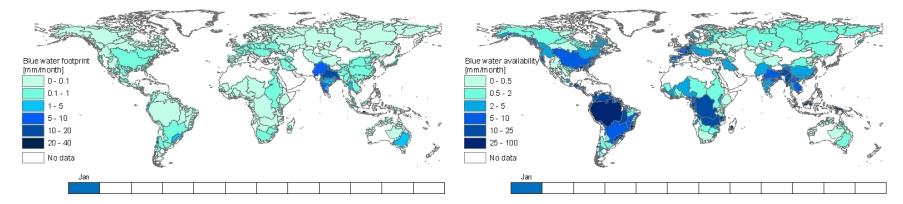
[Hoekstra & Mekonnen, 2011]

Monthly blue water footprint per river basin

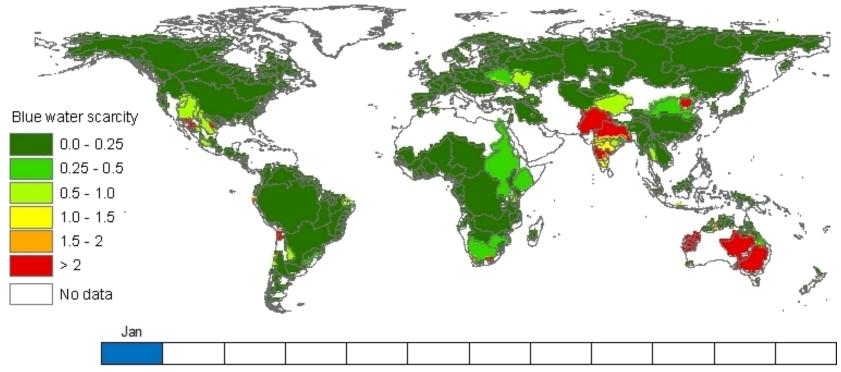


Blue water footprint

Blue water availability



Blue water scarcity



[Hoekstra & Mekonnen, 2011]

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